

Report

# Three Amigos Survey

**Canada-United States-Mexico** 





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#### Methodology

This week, we conducted a special poll of Canadians, Americans and Mexicans to explore their views on the current geopolitical context and its economic impact.

#### Method

Online survey among respondents 18 years of age or older. (Canadian sample: **n= 1,628 /** American sample: **n= 1,013** Mexican sample: **n=1,003**)

Respondents had the option of completing the survey in French, English and Spanish and were randomly recruited using LEO's online panel. An external supplier was used for the Mexico portion of the project.

#### Weighting

Results were weighted according to **age**, **gender**, **mother tongue**, **region**, **education** and **presence** of children in **the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the Canadian population, according **to age**, **gender**, **region**, **education**, **ethnicity**, **and number** of **people** in **the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population, and according **to age**, **gender**, **region**, **education**, **and presence** of **children** in **the household** in order to ensure a representative sample of the American population.

#### When

Data collection from **March 28 to March 30, 2025,** for Canada and the United States, and from **March 26 to 31<sup>st</sup> 2025** for Mexico.

#### Margin of error

For comparison purposes, a probability sample of this size yields a margin of error no greater than **±2.43%**, (19 times out of 20) for the Canadian sample, **±3.08%**, (19 times out of 20) for the American sample, sample and **±3.09%**, (19 times out of 20) for the Mexican sample.

#### Significant differences

Data in bold **red** characters indicate a significantly lower proportion than that of other respondents. Conversely, data in bold **green** characters indicate a significantly higher proportion than that of other respondents.

#### Rounded data

The numbers presented have been rounded up. However, the numbers before rounding were used to calculate the sums presented and might therefore not correspond to the manual addition of these numbers.

#### Questions

Have questions about the data presented in this report? Please contact Andrew Enns, Executive Vice-President, Central Canada at the following e-mail address: <u>aenns@leger360.com</u> or Sébastien Dallaire, Executive Vice-President, Eastern Canada, at <u>sdallaire@leger360.com</u>.

A more detailed methodology is presented in the Appendix.

### The Most Accurate Polling Firm in Canada

#### **CANADA 2021**

	LEGER POLL Published on September 18, 2021	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2021 Canada Federal Election
<ul><li>€</li><li>▶</li></ul>	33%	33.7%
Ľ	32%	32.6%
+NDP	<b>19</b> %	17.8%
ß	7%	7.7%
PPC	6%	5.0%
	2%	2.3%

#### **BRITISH COLUMBIA 2024**

	LEGER POLL Published on October 18, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 British Columbia Provincial Election
	<b>46</b> %	45%
	<b>42</b> %	43%
greens	9%	8%
Others	3%	4%

#### **UNITED STATES 2024**

	LEGER POLL Published on November 4, 2024	OFFICIALS RESULTS 2024 United States Presidential Election
	<b>49</b> %	50%
	<b>49</b> %	48%
Others	2%	2%

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#### Key Results

## Some of the key highlights of our survey...

#### President Trump's Tariffs Viewed as a Major Concern in Canada and Mexico

Tariffs imposed by President Donald Trump are seen as a top issue in both Canada and Mexico. In Canada, more than a third of respondents (38%) identify tariffs as the most important issue facing the country. In Mexico, 18% say the same, making it the third most important issue after crime and safety (31%) and drug cartels and organized crime (19%). In contrast, only 1% of Americans consider unfair trade practices by Canada and Mexico to be the most pressing issue for the U.S.

Furthermore, a strong majority of Canadians (87%) and Mexicans (84%) believe tariffs on exports to the U.S. will negatively affect their countries' economies. In the United States, 52% think tariffs will have a negative impact, while 29% believe they will have a positive effect.

#### **Donald Trump Viewed Unfavorably by Most Canadians and Mexicans**

81% of Canadians and 76% of Mexicans have an unfavourable opinion of Donald Trump. Public opinion is more divided in the United States: 48% of Americans view Trump unfavourably, while 41% hold a favourable opinion.

#### Mexico Most Supportive of a Renewed Trade Agreement

Support for a future free trade agreement between Canada, the United States, and Mexico is highest among Mexicans, where an overwhelming 76% of respondents are in favour, significantly higher than in Canada (52%) and the United States (53%).

#### Frustration Aimed Primarily at Donald Trump, Not the U.S.

When asked about the source of their frustration toward the United States, a clear majority of Canadians (64%) and Mexicans (59%) say it is directed more toward President Donald Trump specifically, rather than the U.S. as a country. However, despite this distinction, 43% of Canadians and 35% of Mexicans still consider the United States to be an enemy country.

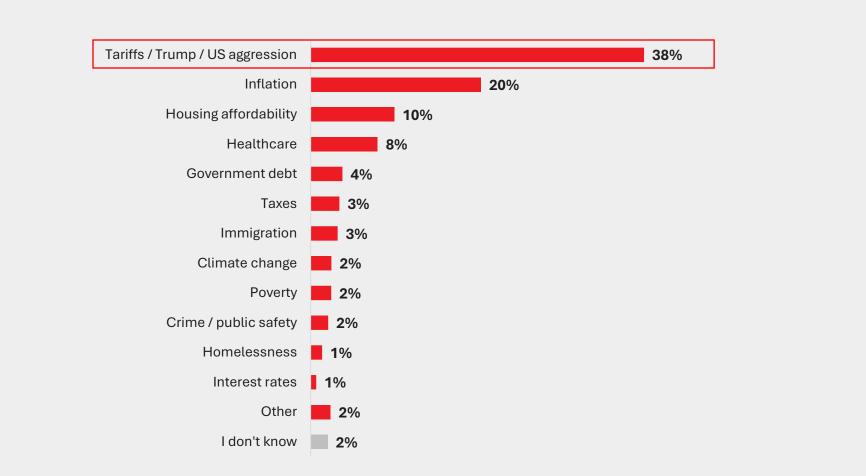
Top Issues Facing Canada, the U.S., and Mexico Today





## Number One Issue Facing Canada Today

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\* Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

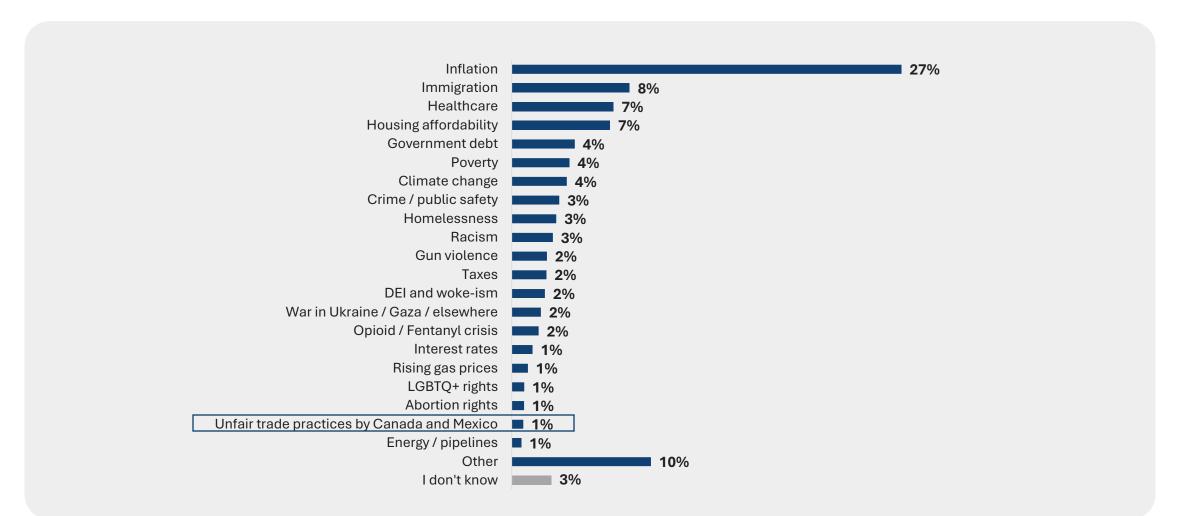






#### Number One Issue Facing the U.S. Today

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing the United States today?\* Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

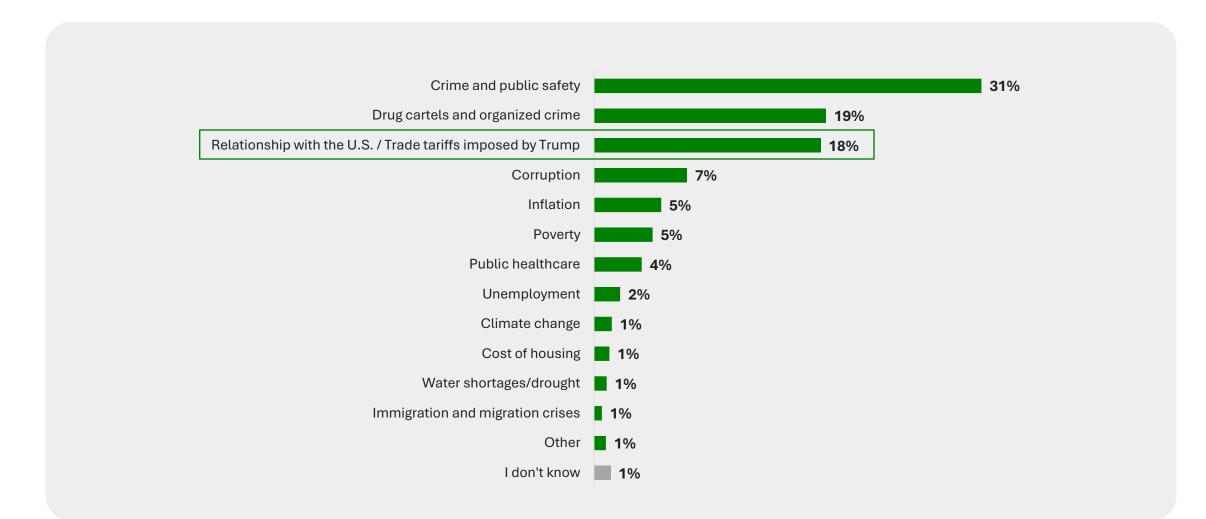






#### Number One Issue Facing Mexico Today

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing the Mexico today?\* Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)





## Impression of Public Figures (1/2)

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: All respondents

	Total CANADA	Total USA	Total MEXICO
Weighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Unweighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Mark Carney			
Favourability Score*	19	-1	-2
Claudia Sheinbaum			
Favourability Score*	3	4	37
Donald Trump			
Favourability Score*	-71	-7	-65



## Impression of Public Figures (2/2)

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: All respondents

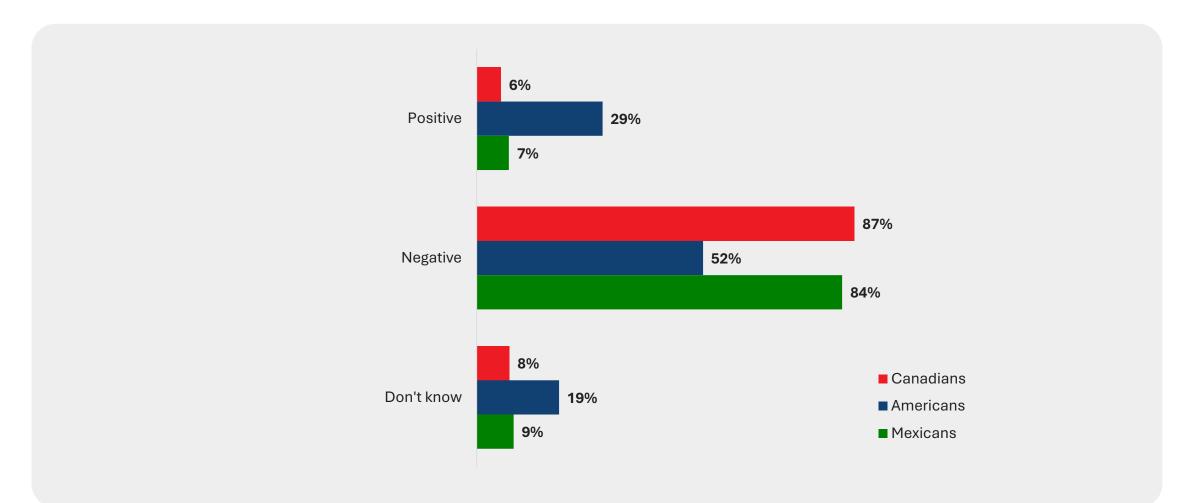
% FAVOURABLE	Total CANADA	Total USA	Total MEXICO
Weighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
 Unweighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Mark Carney			
Favourable	46%	10%	11%
Unfavourable	28%	12%	14%
I don't know enough about this person	18%	66%	63%
Unsure	8%	12%	12%
Claudia Sheinbaum			
Favourable	13%	11%	62%
Unfavourable	10%	8%	25%
l don't know enough about this person	68%	68%	9%
Unsure	9%	13%	5%
Donald Trump			
Favourable	10%	41%	11%
Unfavourable	81%	48%	76%
I don't know enough about this person	4%	3%	7%
Unsure	5%	8%	6%

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## Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the Economy

**Q2T.** Do you believe that tariffs on exports to the US imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or negative effect on the economy of your country?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628) / Americans respondents (n=1,013) / Mexican respondents (n=1,003)



Survey of Canadians and Mexicans

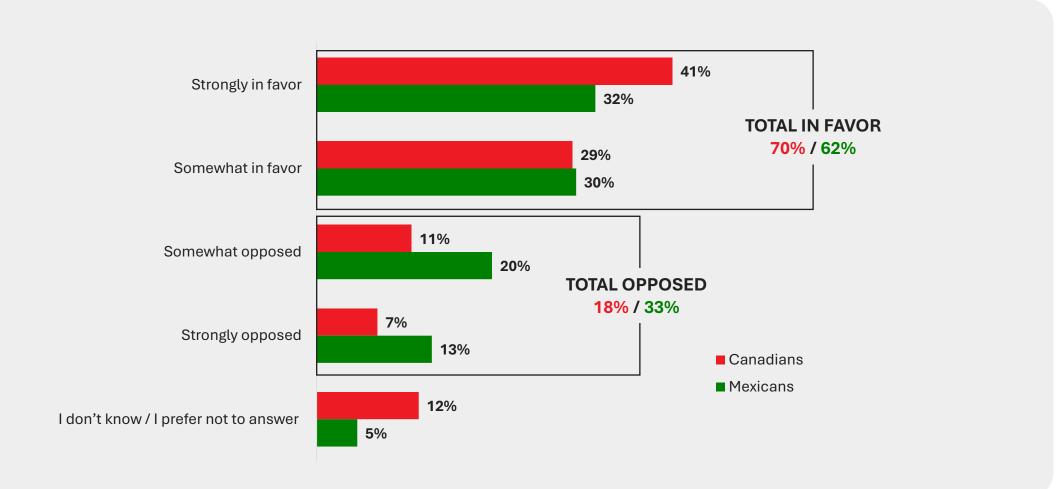




## Support for Dollar-for-Dollar Response to U.S. Tariffs

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to your government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on imports from your country?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628) / Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

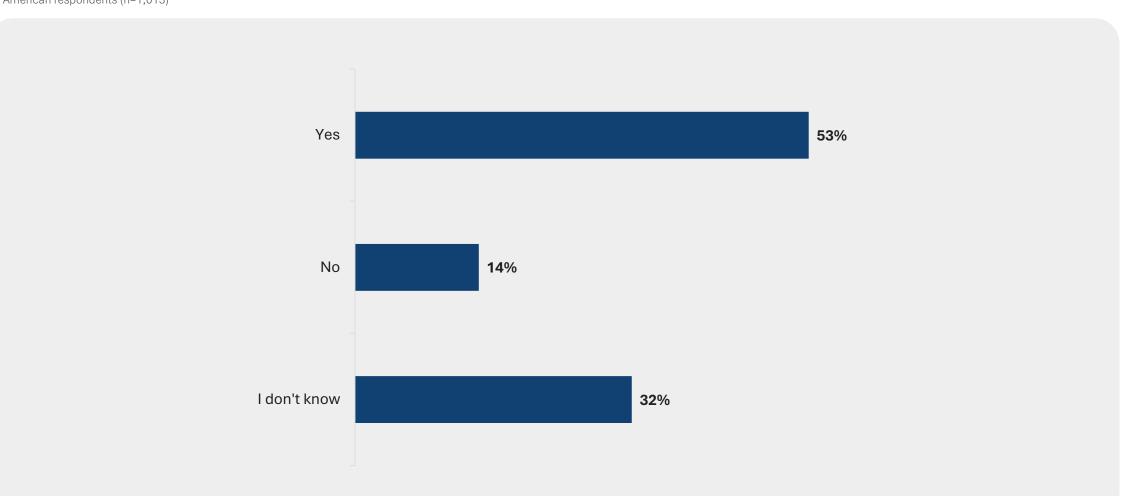






#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with the Canada and Mexico

Q3A. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the Canada and Mexico when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)



Survey of Canadians and Mexicans



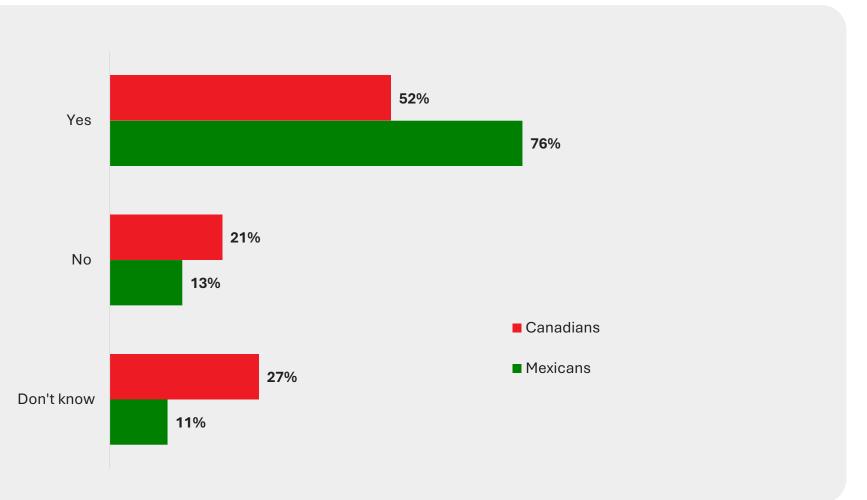


#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with the United States

Q3B. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the United States when the current trade agreement comes up for

review next year?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628) / Mexican respondents (n=1,003)





#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement

Q3A+3B. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the United States/Canada and Mexico when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year? Base: All respondents

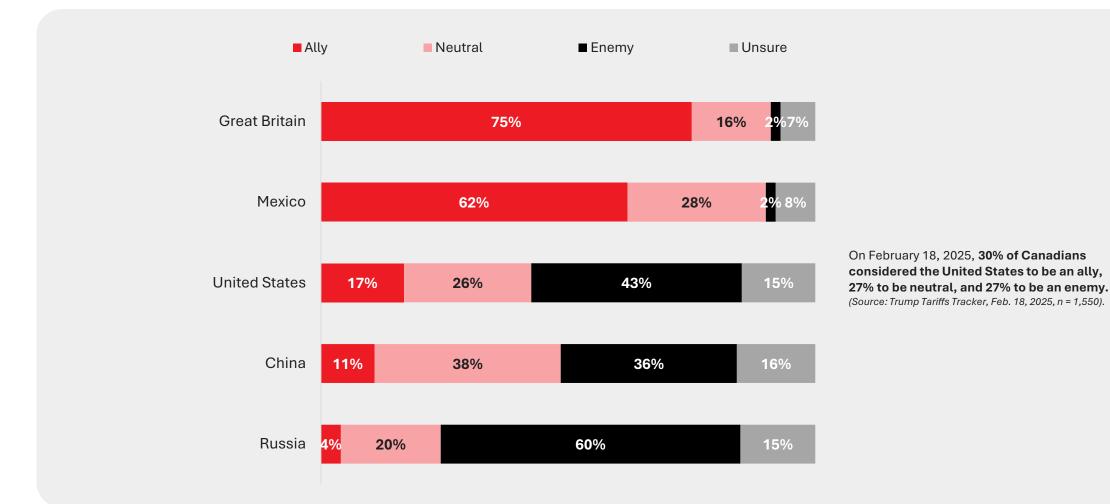
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Total MEXICO
Weighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Unweighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Yes	52%	53%	76%
No	21%	14%	13%
Don't know	27%	32%	11%





## Perceived Relationship Between Canada and Other Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to Canada, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

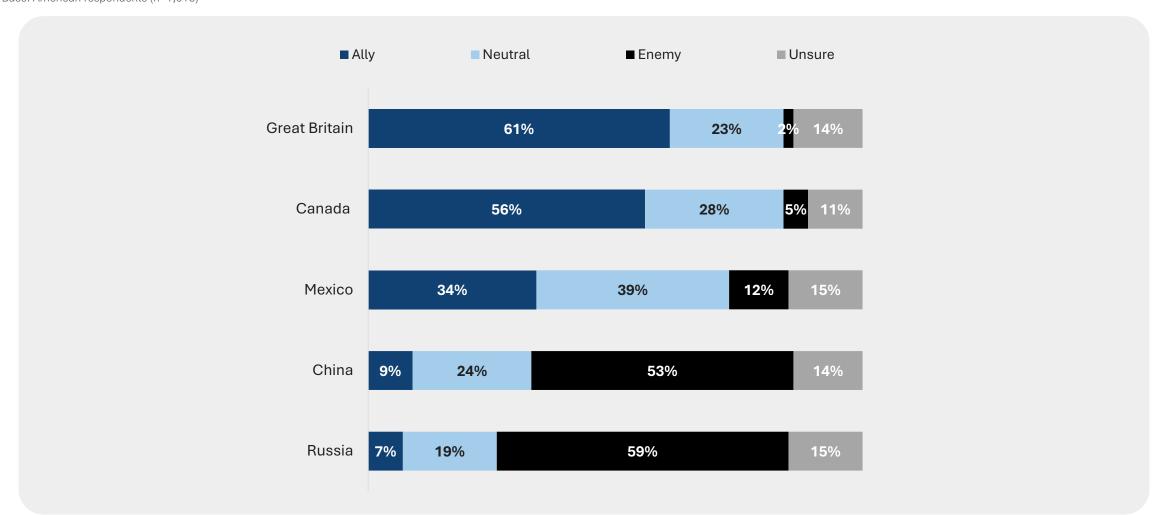






#### Perceived Relationship Between the United States and Other Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to the United States, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)



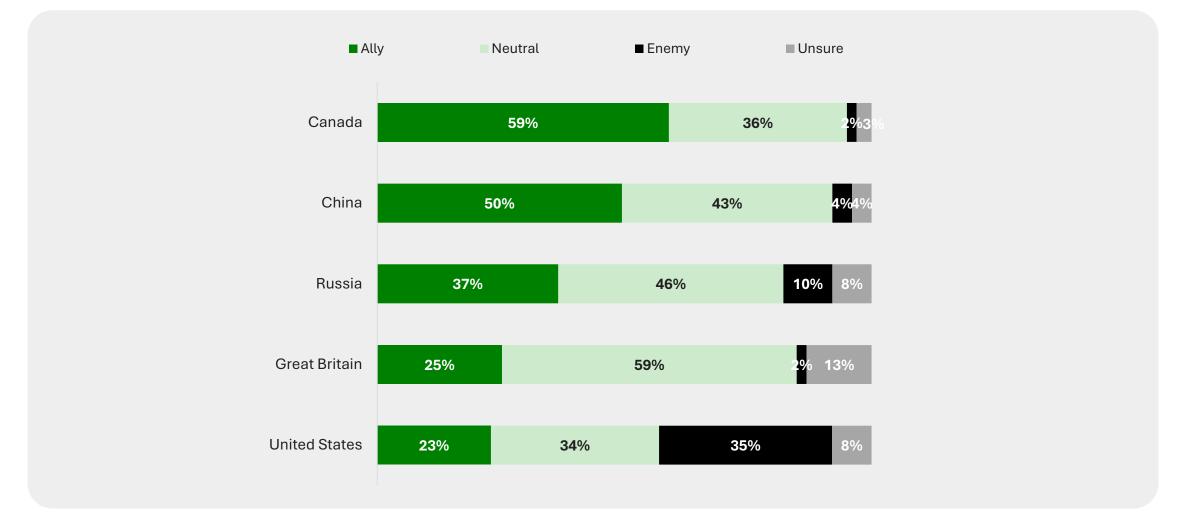
Survey of Mexicans



#### Perceived Relationship Between Mexico and Other Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to Mexico, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)





#### Perceived Relationship Between Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to Canada/ the United States / Mexico, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country? Base: All respondents

% Ally Presented	Total CANADA	Total USA	Total MEXICO
Weighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Unweighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Great Britain	75%	61%	25%
Mexico	62%	34%	-
Canada	-	56%	59%
United States	17%	-	23%
China	11%	9%	50%
Russia	4%	7%	37%

Survey of Canadians and Mexicans





#### Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628) / Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

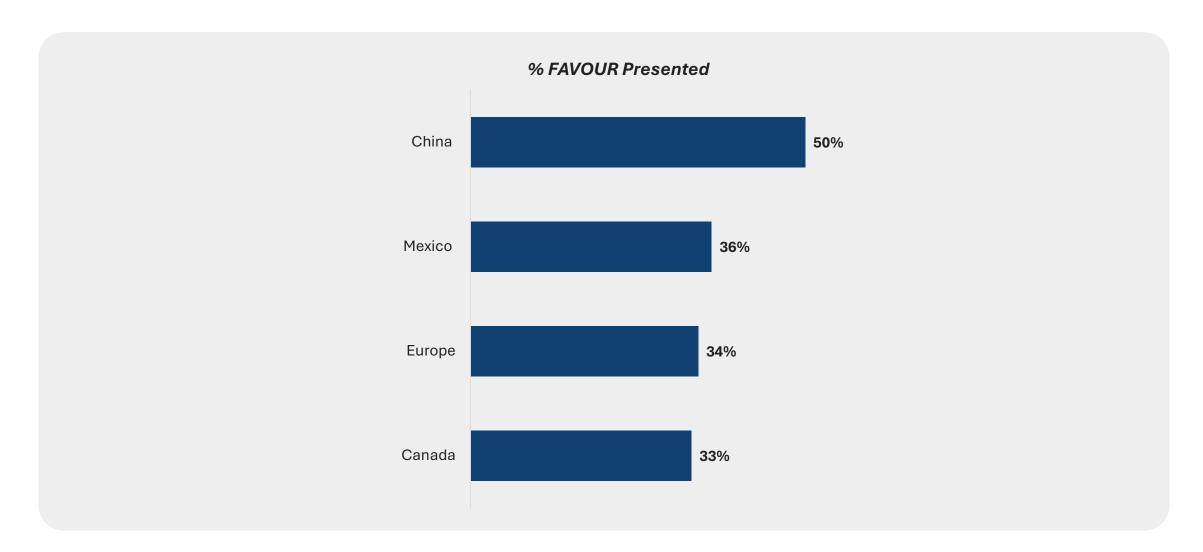






#### Support for Tariffs on Imports from Specific Countries

**Q3Z.** Are you in favour or opposed to the Trump administration imposing tariffs on products imported from the following countries or region? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)



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## Pride in Being Canadian, American, or Mexican

**Q101.** To what extent are you proud to be a Canadian/American/Mexican? Base: All respondents

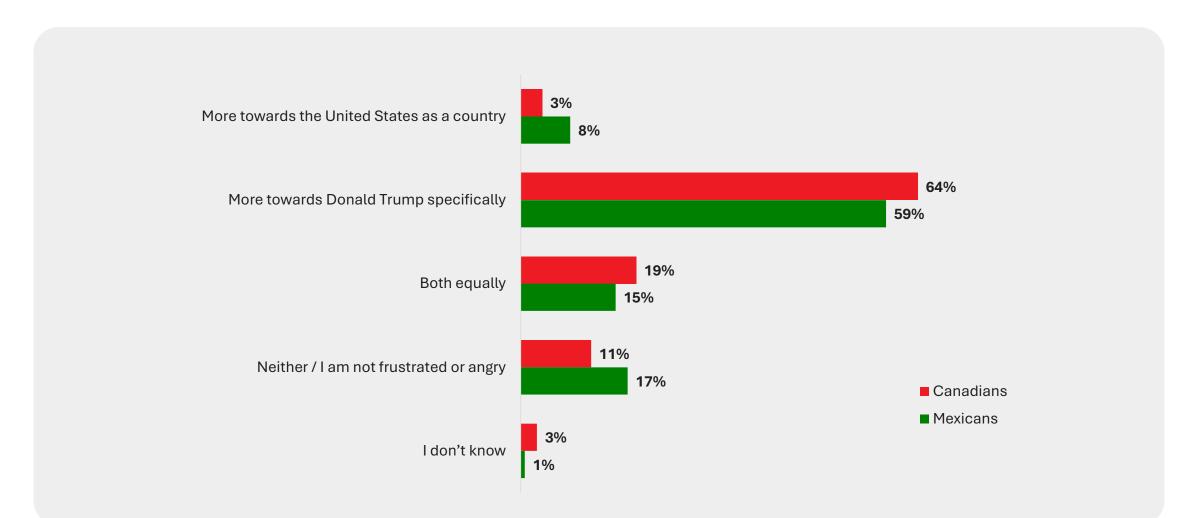
	Total CANADA	Total USA	Total MEXICO
Weighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
Unweighted n=	1,628	1,013	1,003
TOTAL PROUD	87%	72%	94%
Very proud	57%	<b>49</b> %	83%
Somewhat proud	30%	23%	11%
TOTAL NOT PROUD	10%	21%	4%
Not very proud	6%	13%	3%
Not proud at all	4%	8%	2%
I am not a Canadian citizen	1%	1%	0%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	2%	6%	1%





#### Sources of Frustration Toward the U.S.

**Q5T.** Would you say your frustration, if any, is directed more towards the United States as a country, towards Donald Trump specifically, or both? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628) / Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

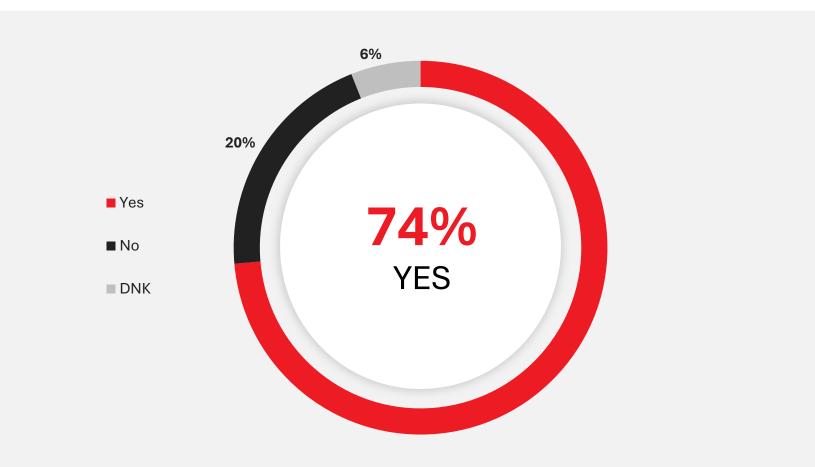






## Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian products? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)



# Appendix – Canadian Detailed Results





## Number One Issue Facing Canada Today (1/2)

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\* Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
 Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Tariffs / Trump / US aggression	38%	34%	<b>49</b> %	34%	36%	33%	39%	36%	40%	19%	<b>30</b> %	<b>57</b> %	36%	43%	36%
Inflation	20%	23%	<b>16</b> %	20%	22%	26%	17%	19%	20%	31%	23%	10%	19%	19%	21%
Housing affordability	10%	8%	4%	12%	7%	8%	15%	10%	9%	17%	12%	4%	<b>12</b> %	9%	7%
Healthcare	8%	12%	10%	6%	5%	11%	6%	<b>6</b> %	10%	7%	8%	8%	8%	7%	9%
Government debt	4%	1%	4%	4%	6%	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%
Taxes	3%	7%	2%	5%	2%	1%	2%	5%	<b>2%</b>	3%	4%	3%	<b>2%</b>	4%	5%
Immigration	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Climate change	<b>2</b> %	3%	4%	2%	3%	<b>0</b> %	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Poverty	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Crime / public safety	<b>2</b> %	0%	0%	3%	6%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	3%	2%	1%
Homelessness	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Interest rates	1%	<b>0</b> %	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Other	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%
l don't know	2%	1%	0%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%

\*Responses with less than 1% of mentions are not shown.



#### Number One Issue Facing Canada Today (2/2)

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Canada today?\* Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29**
Tariffs / Trump / US aggression	38%	<b>60</b> %	<b>21%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>59</b> %	29%	5%
Inflation	<b>20</b> %	13%	25%	19%	<b>9</b> %	17%	28%
Housing affordability	10%	8%	10%	19%	4%	13%	10%
Healthcare	8%	7%	7%	10%	7%	4%	9%
Government debt	4%	1%	<b>9</b> %	1%	3%	2%	12%
Taxes	3%	1%	6%	3%	0%	4%	3%
Immigration	3%	1%	6%	4%	7%	0%	10%
Climate change	2%	2%	1%	8%	5%	17%	0%
Poverty	2%	1%	3%	7%	4%	0%	0%
Crime / public safety	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Homelessness	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	7%	7%
Interest rates	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	7%
l don't know	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%

\*Responses with less than 1% of mentions are not shown.

\*\*Given the small number of respondents (n<30) data are presented for illustrative purposes only.





## Impression of Public Figures (1/2)

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

% FAVOURABLE	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Mark Carney	<b>46</b> %	56%	49%	45%	39%	<b>32</b> %	55%	48%	45%	42%	<b>39</b> %	55%	48%	51%	<b>36</b> %
Claudia Sheinbaum	13%	10%	16%	12%	14%	14%	9%	17%	<b>8</b> %	10%	<b>10</b> %	17%	13%	13%	12%
Donald Trump	1 <b>0</b> %	11%	8%	10%	14%	10%	9%	14%	<b>6</b> %	12%	11%	8%	9%	10%	11%



## Impression of Public Figures (2/2)

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß	*	PPC
% FAVOURABLE	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
Mark Carney	<b>46</b> %	89%	15%	36%	45%	39%	4%
Claudia Sheinbaum	13%	19%	9%	9%	10%	28%	9%
Donald Trump	10%	2%	23%	2%	4%	13%	34%





## Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the Economy (1/2)

**Q2T.** Do you believe that tariffs on exports to the US imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or negative effect on the Canadian economy?

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Positive	6%	6%	6%	6%	8%	3%	5%	8%	4%	10%	4%	4%	<b>8</b> %	4%	4%
Negative	87%	87%	88%	86%	84%	85%	88%	86%	88%	81%	88%	<b>90</b> %	<b>85</b> %	89%	88%
l don't know	8%	7%	5%	8%	8%	12%	7%	7%	8%	9%	9%	5%	8%	7%	8%



## Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the Economy (2/2)

**Q2T.** Do you believe that tariffs on exports to the US imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or negative effect on the Canadian economy? 

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
Positive	6%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	18%
Negative	<b>87</b> %	91%	85%	83%	94%	83%	74%
l don't know	8%	4%	8%	11%	2%	10%	8%





## Support for Dollar-for-Dollar Response to U.S. Tariffs (1/2)

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to the Canadian government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Canadian imports?

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
TOTAL IN FAVOR	70%	66%	71%	73%	<b>59</b> %	63%	76%	72%	69%	66%	69%	75%	72%	71%	67%
Strongly in favor	41%	48%	<b>36</b> %	44%	<b>27</b> %	37%	48%	<b>46</b> %	<b>36</b> %	<b>28</b> %	40%	<b>50</b> %	41%	43%	38%
Somewhat in favor	<b>29</b> %	18%	35%	29%	32%	26%	28%	<b>26</b> %	33%	38%	28%	<b>25</b> %	31%	28%	29%
TOTAL OPPOSED	18%	20%	18%	16%	<b>27</b> %	21%	17%	<b>20</b> %	<b>16</b> %	20%	18%	16%	17%	18%	20%
Somewhat opposed	11%	12%	12%	<b>8</b> %	19%	13%	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	10%	10%	11%	14%
Strongly opposed	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	7%	6%	<b>9</b> %	5%	6%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	12%	14%	12%	11%	14%	16%	7%	<b>8</b> %	15%	14%	13%	<b>9</b> %	11%	11%	13%





## Support for Dollar-for-Dollar Response to U.S. Tariffs (2/2)

**Q4Z.** Are you in favor or opposed to the Canadian government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Canadian imports?

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	8		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
TOTAL IN FAVOR	70%	85%	<b>62</b> %	77%	71%	61%	41%
Strongly in favor	41%	58%	<b>29</b> %	33%	38%	25%	26%
Somewhat in favor	<b>29</b> %	27%	32%	<b>43</b> %	33%	35%	15%
TOTAL OPPOSED	18%	9%	<b>29</b> %	<b>6</b> %	16%	31%	45%
Somewhat opposed	11%	7%	16%	5%	13%	25%	21%
Strongly opposed	7%	2%	13%	1%	3%	6%	24%
l don't know / l prefer not to answer	12%	5%	9%	17%	12%	8%	14%





## Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with the United States (1/2)

Q3T. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the United States when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Yes	52%	37%	58%	52%	54%	50%	49%	59%	<b>45</b> %	49%	54%	52%	52%	53%	50%
No	21%	27%	18%	22%	16%	15%	26%	23%	18%	22%	<b>16</b> %	<b>24</b> %	23%	19%	20%
l don't know	27%	36%	24%	26%	30%	34%	25%	<b>18</b> %	37%	29%	30%	<b>25</b> %	26%	27%	30%



#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with the United States (2/2)

Q3T. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the United States when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year? 

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
Yes	52%	<b>49</b> %	65%	41%	58%	50%	54%
No	21%	24%	16%	22%	19%	33%	20%
l don't know	27%	27%	19%	37%	23%	17%	26%



## Perceived Relationship Between Canada and Other Countries (1/2)

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to Canada, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Great Britain															
Ally	75%	78%	<b>70</b> %	<b>78</b> %	70%	77%	73%	76%	73%	<b>64</b> %	77%	<b>80</b> %	<b>71%</b>	<b>79</b> %	75%
Neutral	<b>16</b> %	12%	17%	14%	17%	12%	21%	15%	16%	23%	13%	13%	18%	15%	11%
Enemy	2%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	3%	<b>2%</b>	<b>5%</b>	2%	1%	4%	1%	1%
Mexico															
Ally	<b>62</b> %	59%	<b>67</b> %	59%	58%	66%	63%	63%	61%	<b>54%</b>	66%	64%	60%	66%	60%
Neutral	28%	28%	24%	31%	31%	24%	28%	29%	27%	<b>34</b> %	<b>24</b> %	27%	31%	25%	27%
Enemy	<b>2</b> %	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
United States															
Ally	17%	18%	15%	18%	18%	17%	15%	22%	<b>12%</b>	19%	21%	<b>13</b> %	15%	19%	17%
Neutral	<b>26</b> %	17%	<b>21%</b>	28%	32%	25%	27%	26%	25%	<b>34</b> %	23%	<b>22</b> %	25%	29%	21%
Enemy	43%	48%	<b>50</b> %	<b>38</b> %	33%	39%	49%	<b>39</b> %	47%	<b>32</b> %	41%	51%	45%	40%	44%
China															
Ally	11%	5%	14%	10%	12%	12%	7%	11%	11%	16%	13%	<b>6</b> %	12%	<b>9</b> %	12%
Neutral	38%	36%	38%	39%	37%	27%	43%	37%	38%	45%	37%	33%	35%	44%	<b>32</b> %
Enemy	36%	35%	<b>28</b> %	38%	34%	42%	37%	<b>41%</b>	<b>30</b> %	<b>23</b> %	34%	<b>45</b> %	37%	33%	37%
Russia															
Ally	4%	4%	<b>2</b> %	6%	5%	2%	6%	5%	4%	<b>9</b> %	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%
Neutral	20%	15%	20%	22%	25%	15%	21%	21%	19%	31%	21%	13%	20%	21%	18%
Enemy	60%	62%	62%	58%	53%	67%	59%	<b>64</b> %	<b>57</b> %	<b>41</b> %	59%	74%	59%	63%	61%



#### Perceived Relationship Between Canada and Other Countries (2/2)

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship to Canada, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country? 

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ľ	۲	*NDP	ß		PPC
_							
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
Great Britain							
Ally	75%	88%	<b>72</b> %	70%	74%	52%	54%
Neutral	<b>16</b> %	<b>8%</b>	<b>19%</b>	21%	20%	36%	20%
Enemy	2%	<b>2%</b>	3%	1%	1%	4%	20%
Mexico							
Ally	<b>62</b> %	73%	<b>55%</b>	59%	<b>78</b> %	68%	50%
Neutral	<b>28</b> %	<b>23</b> %	35%	27%	21%	23%	22%
Enemy	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	6%	14%
United States							
Ally	17%	9%	32%	8%	12%	15%	26%
Neutral	<b>26</b> %	26%	27%	27%	19%	32%	29%
Enemy	43%	<b>52</b> %	<b>30</b> %	53%	<b>58%</b>	48%	29%
China							
Ally	11%	10%	10%	15%	8%	12%	25%
Neutral	38%	39%	37%	40%	44%	42%	25%
Enemy	<b>36</b> %	36%	<b>44</b> %	<b>25</b> %	35%	36%	36%
Russia							
Ally	4%	4%	4%	1%	4%	5%	12%
Neutral	<b>20</b> %	<b>12</b> %	<b>28</b> %	26%	16%	26%	31%
Enemy	60%	73%	<b>58%</b>	<b>54%</b>	71%	55%	32%





#### Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (1/2)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
American products bought in store	72%	75%	77%	73%	<b>61</b> %	66%	71%	<b>68</b> %	<b>76</b> %	<b>64</b> %	<b>67</b> %	82%	72%	73%	72%
American products bought online	70%	69%	76%	70%	<b>56</b> %	63%	70%	66%	<b>73</b> %	<b>63</b> %	<b>65</b> %	<b>78</b> %	70%	69%	71%
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform	55%	62%	<b>67</b> %	53%	48%	<b>43</b> %	51%	52%	58%	51%	51%	61%	56%	54%	56%
American fast-food restaurants (McDonald's, Starbucks, KFC, Burger King, Subway, etc.)	53%	59%	56%	53%	<b>40</b> %	50%	55%	<b>50</b> %	56%	<b>45</b> %	<b>49</b> %	<b>62</b> %	54%	52%	53%
American retail chain stores (Walmart, Costco, Winners, etc.)	47%	56%	47%	46%	40%	46%	49%	45%	49%	41%	44%	53%	50%	<b>43</b> %	48%





#### Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior (2/2)

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß	*	PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
American products bought in store	72%	86%	58%	80%	86%	72%	39%
American products bought online	70%	82%	56%	67%	83%	68%	44%
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform	55%	68%	<b>42</b> %	55%	<b>79</b> %	61%	43%
American fast-food restaurants (McDonald's, Starbucks, KFC, Burger King, Subway, etc.)	53%	61%	45%	59%	64%	61%	51%
American retail chain stores (Walmart, Costco, Winners, etc.)	47%	56%	38%	51%	57%	40%	32%





### Pride in Being Canadian (1/2)

**Q101.** To what extent are you proud to be a Canadian?

Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
TOTAL PROUD	87%	89%	86%	88%	87%	84%	86%	<b>85</b> %	<b>89</b> %	81%	85%	91%	86%	88%	87%
Very proud	57%	71%	<b>47</b> %	60%	53%	57%	60%	56%	58%	38%	53%	<b>72</b> %	54%	59%	58%
Somewhat proud	30%	18%	<b>40</b> %	28%	34%	26%	25%	29%	31%	44%	32%	<b>19</b> %	32%	28%	28%
TOTAL NOT PROUD	10%	8%	11%	10%	10%	13%	10%	12%	9%	14%	12%	7%	10%	10%	12%
Not very proud	6%	4%	7%	6%	8%	6%	7%	7%	5%	9%	8%	4%	6%	7%	7%
Not proud at all	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	3%	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	5%
l am not a Canadian citizen	1%	0%	0%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%





#### Pride in Being Canadian (2/2)

**Q101.** To what extent are you proud to be a Canadian? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß		PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	<i>7</i> 5	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
TOTAL PROUD	87%	96%	<b>80</b> %	85%	81%	93%	60%
Very proud	57%	73%	47%	48%	31%	42%	23%
Somewhat proud	30%	23%	33%	37%	50%	51%	37%
TOTAL NOT PROUD	10%	2%	18%	15%	16%	7%	40%
Not very proud	6%	1%	12%	9%	9%	2%	27%
Not proud at all	4%	1%	7%	7%	7%	6%	13%
I am not a Canadian citizen	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%





#### Sources of Frustration Toward the U.S. (1/2)

**Q5T.** Would you say your frustration, if any, is directed more towards the United States as a country, towards Donald Trump specifically, or both? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
More towards the United States as a country	3%	3%	3%	4%	6%	5%	2%	4%	3%	7%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
More towards Donald Trump specifically	64%	59%	73%	61%	61%	58%	66%	<b>59</b> %	<b>69</b> %	61%	61%	<b>68</b> %	64%	63%	66%
Both equally	19%	21%	12%	21%	16%	19%	21%	20%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	15%
Neither / I am not frustrated or angry	11%	15%	11%	11%	11%	15%	9%	15%	8%	10%	15%	10%	10%	12%	14%
l don't know	3%	3%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%



#### Sources of Frustration Toward the U.S. (2/2)

**Q5T.** Would you say your frustration, if any, is directed more towards the United States as a country, towards Donald Trump specifically, or both? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß	*	PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
More towards the United States as a country	3%	2%	5%	4%	4%	1%	13%
More towards Donald Trump specifically	<b>64</b> %	<b>72</b> %	<b>56</b> %	70%	76%	72%	33%
Both equally	19%	22%	14%	18%	15%	22%	20%
Neither / I am not frustrated or angry	11%	3%	23%	4%	5%	5%	26%
l don't know	3%	1%	2%	4%	0%	0%	9%





#### Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products (1/2)

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian products? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

	<b>Total</b> Canada	ATL	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	BC	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,628	110	376	630	105	181	226	793	835	434	524	670	676	601	339
Unweighted n=	1,628	105	435	632	135	142	179	853	775	432	501	695	688	601	327
Yes	74%	81%	78%	73%	<mark>62</mark> %	71%	72%	<b>70</b> %	77%	<b>64</b> %	70%	<b>82</b> %	74%	72%	76%
No	<b>20</b> %	11%	18%	21%	<b>32</b> %	22%	21%	24%	17%	27%	25%	13%	20%	22%	19%
l don't know / l prefer not to answer	6%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%





#### Increase in Purchases of Local Canadian Products (2/2)

**Q9Z.** In the past few weeks, have you increased your purchases of local Canadian products? Base: Canadian respondents (n=1,628)

		Ŀ	۲	*NDP	ß	*	PPC
	<b>Total</b> Canada	LPC	CPC	NDP	BQ	GPC	PPC
Weighted n=	1,628	614	523	103	75	38	25
Unweighted n=	1,628	688	450	118	92	35	29*
Yes	74%	87%	<b>61</b> %	82%	87%	75%	39%
No	<b>20</b> %	11%	33%	11%	10%	15%	55%
l don't know / l prefer not to answer	6%	3%	7%	7%	3%	10%	7%

## Appendix – American Detailed Results





#### Number One Issue Facing the United States Today

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing the United States today?\* Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	397	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
Inflation	<b>27</b> %	25%	35%	28%	<b>19%</b>	29%	28%	24%	26%	28%	28%	25%	26%
Immigration	8%	12%	7%	8%	7%	<b>3</b> %	8%	12%	9%	7%	19%	3%	6%
Healthcare	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%	8%	4%	13%	6%
Housing affordability	7%	7%	7%	5%	9%	11%	7%	<b>4%</b>	<b>4%</b>	10%	6%	8%	5%
Government debt	<b>4</b> %	2%	4%	8%	1%	1%	3%	8%	6%	3%	8%	<b>2%</b>	4%
Poverty	4%	2%	4%	6%	3%	7%	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	5%	5%
Climate change	4%	3%	7%	1%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	2%	6%	5%
Crime / public safety	3%	2%	1%	3%	6%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%
Homelessness	3%	2%	2%	1%	<b>9</b> %	1%	<b>6</b> %	2%	2%	4%	0%	4%	4%
Racism	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	<b>6</b> %	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	4%	4%
Gun violence	<b>2</b> %	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	2%
Taxes	<b>2</b> %	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	5%	1%	2%
DEI and woke-ism	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	4%	3%	1%	4%	<b>0</b> %	1%
War in Ukraine / Gaza / elsewhere	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Opioid / Fentanyl crisis	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%
Interest rates	1%	<b>0</b> %	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Rising gas prices	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	<b>0</b> %	1%
LGBTQ+ rights	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Abortion rights	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Unfair trade practices by Canada and Mexico	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Energy / pipelines	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Other	10%	11%	8%	8%	12%	7%	<b>6</b> %	15%	10%	9%	<b>5</b> %	12%	10%
l don't know	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%





#### Impression of Public Figures

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

% FAVOURABLE	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	397	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
Donald Trump	<b>41</b> %	41%	41%	44%	36%	36%	43%	43%	<b>48</b> %	<b>34</b> %	<b>87</b> %	10%	36%
Claudia Sheinbaum	11%	10%	<b>6</b> %	10%	17%	16%	9%	9%	13%	9%	10%	16%	10%
Mark Carney	10%	11%	7%	9%	15%	14%	8%	10%	14%	7%	9%	16%	8%





#### Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the Economy

Q2T. Do you believe that tariffs on imports from other countries imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or a negative effect on the US economy? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

Total North Mid South West 18-34 55+ Female Republican Democrat Independent 35-54 Male U.S. West East Weighted n= 1,013 304 518 317 180 211 388 234 317 392 495 281 336 Unweighted n= 201 206 397 209 192 480 533 291 313 342 1,013 351 470 Positive **29**% 31% 24% 33% 24% 27% 31% 29% 36% 22% **59%** 12% 24% 57% Negative 52% 56% 44% 57% 50% 50% 55% **46**% **58%** 22% 81% 54% l don't know 7% 19% 13% 18% 22% 19% 23% 19% 16% 18% 20% 20% 22%





#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with Canada and Mexico

Q3T. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the Canada and Mexico when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year?

Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	397	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
Yes	53%	57%	52%	49%	57%	50%	53%	56%	56%	51%	44%	65%	54%
No	14%	12%	15%	17%	12%	17%	14%	13%	18%	11%	22%	11%	13%
l don't know	32%	30%	33%	34%	30%	34%	33%	31%	27%	38%	34%	<b>24</b> %	33%





#### Perceived Relationship Between the United States and Other Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship the United States, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country?

Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	397	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
Great Britain													
Ally	<b>61</b> %	66%	61%	59%	63%	55%	<b>54</b> %	<b>72</b> %	<b>70</b> %	<b>53</b> %	<b>67</b> %	65%	61%
Neutral	23%	19%	21%	25%	24%	28%	25%	<b>18%</b>	20%	26%	22%	21%	24%
Enemy	<b>2</b> %	3%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Canada													
Ally	<b>56</b> %	63%	54%	55%	53%	51%	53%	<b>61</b> %	<b>61%</b>	<b>50</b> %	55%	<b>65</b> %	56%
Neutral	<b>28</b> %	24%	27%	30%	30%	31%	27%	27%	26%	30%	34%	<b>19%</b>	28%
Enemy	5%	5%	3%	6%	4%	7%	5%	<b>3</b> %	<b>3</b> %	<b>6</b> %	4%	8%	3%
Mexico													
Ally	34%	35%	34%	34%	34%	32%	30%	<b>40</b> %	38%	31%	<b>29</b> %	<b>45</b> %	35%
Neutral	<b>39</b> %	36%	40%	37%	42%	38%	38%	40%	39%	38%	44%	35%	37%
Enemy	<b>12</b> %	16%	8%	13%	12%	14%	13%	10%	11%	14%	18%	10%	12%
China													
Ally	<b>9</b> %	11%	4%	10%	10%	15%	11%	<b>3</b> %	10%	8%	8%	12%	9%
Neutral	<b>24</b> %	23%	17%	25%	29%	<b>32</b> %	28%	14%	22%	26%	<b>18</b> %	26%	26%
Enemy	53%	53%	61%	51%	49%	<b>40</b> %	<b>40</b> %	<b>72</b> %	57%	49%	68%	49%	49%
Russia													
Ally	7%	8%	<b>3</b> %	9%	9%	<b>12%</b>	10%	<b>2%</b>	8%	7%	9%	7%	8%
Neutral	<b>19</b> %	21%	16%	16%	23%	22%	22%	13%	19%	19%	<b>24</b> %	<b>13</b> %	20%
Enemy	<b>59</b> %	55%	63%	60%	54%	<b>51%</b>	<b>46</b> %	74%	<b>64</b> %	<b>54%</b>	58%	<b>68</b> %	55%





#### Support for Tariffs on Imports from Specific Countries

**Q3Z.** Are you in favour or opposed to the Trump administration imposing tariffs on products imported from the following countries or region? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

% In Favor	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
Weighted n=	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	39 <i>7</i>	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
China	<b>50</b> %	45%	52%	54%	47%	<b>39</b> %	46%	<b>62</b> %	57%	44%	<b>79</b> %	<b>36</b> %	46%
Mexico	36%	37%	30%	<b>41</b> %	33%	35%	37%	36%	44%	<b>28</b> %	65%	<b>21</b> %	31%
Europe	34%	33%	28%	39%	34%	32%	34%	37%	41%	<b>28</b> %	63%	<b>18</b> %	30%
Canada	33%	32%	29%	35%	32%	31%	33%	34%	<b>40</b> %	<b>26</b> %	<b>59</b> %	<b>19</b> %	<b>26</b> %





#### Pride in Being American

**Q101.** To what extent are you proud to be an American? Base: American respondents (n=1,013)

	Total U.S.	North East	Mid West	South	West	18-34	35-54	55+	Male	Female	Republican	Democrat	Independent
	1,013	180	211	388	234	304	317	392	495	518	281	317	336
Unweighted n=	1,013	201	206	397	209	192	351	470	480	533	291	313	342
TOTAL PROUD	72%	70%	67%	75%	74%	67%	74%	75%	76%	<b>68</b> %	93%	<b>63</b> %	<b>66</b> %
Very proud	<b>49</b> %	49%	45%	52%	47%	37%	53%	55%	56%	<b>42</b> %	80%	<b>34</b> %	38%
Somewhat proud	23%	21%	22%	23%	27%	30%	21%	20%	20%	27%	14%	<b>29</b> %	28%
TOTAL NOT PROUD	21%	22%	24%	18%	21%	28%	16%	20%	16%	<b>26</b> %	<b>6</b> %	32%	24%
Not very proud	13%	12%	15%	11%	14%	14%	11%	12%	12%	13%	4%	17%	16%
Not proud at all	8%	10%	9%	8%	7%	13%	4%	8%	4%	13%	2%	15%	7%
l am not an American citizen	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
l don't know / l prefer not to answer	6%	6%	9%	5%	4%	4%	9%	5%	7%	5%	0%	3%	9%

## Appendix – Mexican Detailed Results

Survey of Mexicans



#### Number One Issue Facing Mexico Today

**Q24Z.** What is the number one issue facing Mexico today?\* Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	759	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
Crime and public safety	31%	27%	44%	28%	34%	28%	33%	29%	31%	33%	29%	34%	27%	17%
Drug cartels and organized crime	19%	19%	22%	15%	20%	21%	17%	21%	19%	17%	21%	<b>16</b> %	<b>29</b> %	22%
Relationship with the U.S. / Trade tariffs imposed by Trump	18%	20%	10%	21%	20%	16%	18%	18%	15%	18%	24%	20%	10%	26%
Corruption	7%	4%	<b>3%</b>	11%	6%	13%	10%	5%	<b>5%</b>	8%	11%	7%	10%	6%
Inflation	5%	9%	<b>2%</b>	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	4%	6%	4%	6%
Poverty	5%	4%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	7%	5%	1%	4%	4%	13%
Public healthcare	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	3%	6%	0%
Unemployment	2%	2%	4%	2%	<b>0</b> %	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	0%	2%	3%	4%
Climate change	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Cost of housing	1%	2%	1%	2%	<b>0</b> %	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Water shortages/drought	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Immigration and migration crises	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
l don't know	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

\*Responses with less than 1% of mentions are not shown.

Survey of Mexicans



### Impression of Public Figures

**Q1T.** Do you have favourable or unfavourable impression of the following individuals? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

% FAVOURABLE	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	<i>7</i> 59	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
Claudia Sheinbaum	62%	67%	<b>47</b> %	60%	72%	64%	66%	58%	63%	64%	57%	62%	63%	65%
Mark Carney	11%	11%	14%	12%	7%	10%	12%	10%	12%	10%	11%	10%	13%	21%
Donald Trump	11%	12%	11%	9%	18%	6%	15%	7%	10%	12%	10%	11%	11%	3%





#### Perceived Impact of Trump Administration's Tariffs on the Economy

Q2T. Do you believe that tariffs on exports to the US imposed by the Trump administration will have a positive or negative effect on the Mexican economy? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

North-South-Sub-Total North Central South Male Female 18-34 35-54 55+ Urban Rural Mexico central east urban Weighted n= 1,003 261 164 318 133 127 487 516 375 228 759 51 400 180 Unweighted n= 1,003 262 171 400 52 118 495 507 404 408 191 833 126 35 Positive 7% 5% 10% 4% 18% 5% 6% 9% 9% 8% 3% 7% 10% 4% Negative 84% 88% 78% 89% 73% 84% 87% 81% 83% 85% 84% 85% 81% 88% l don't know **9**% 7% 12% 7% 9% 11% 7% 10% 7% 7% 13% 8% 9% 8%





#### Support for Dollar-for-Dollar Response to U.S. Tariffs

Q4Z. Are you in favor or opposed to the Mexican government responding dollar for dollar to any tariffs imposed by the United States on Mexican imports?

Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	759	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	50 <i>7</i>	404	408	191	833	126	35
TOTAL IN FAVOR	<b>62</b> %	60%	67%	66%	53%	59%	<b>69</b> %	55%	<b>52%</b>	<b>69</b> %	66%	64%	58%	54%
Strongly in favor	32%	33%	33%	33%	24%	36%	<b>40</b> %	<b>25</b> %	<b>22</b> %	39%	38%	33%	30%	27%
Somewhat in favor	30%	27%	34%	33%	29%	24%	29%	30%	30%	30%	28%	31%	28%	27%
TOTAL OPPOSED	33%	33%	30%	30%	47%	32%	<b>29</b> %	38%	<b>42</b> %	<b>27</b> %	29%	33%	37%	34%
Somewhat opposed	<b>20</b> %	21%	16%	17%	38%	13%	17%	23%	<b>27</b> %	13%	19%	19%	29%	13%
Strongly opposed	13%	13%	14%	13%	9%	20%	11%	15%	15%	14%	9%	14%	8%	21%
l don't know / l prefer not to answer	5%	7%	3%	4%	1%	8%	2%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	11%





#### Support for a Future Free Trade Agreement with the United States

Q3T. Do you feel your country should enter into a free trade agreement with the United States when the current trade agreement comes up for review next year?

Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	759	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
Yes	76%	76%	82%	77%	79%	<b>64</b> %	79%	73%	76%	80%	70%	76%	76%	69%
No	13%	13%	9%	14%	13%	20%	12%	15%	15%	11%	15%	13%	16%	17%
l don't know	11%	12%	9%	9%	8%	17%	9%	13%	10%	9%	15%	11%	8%	14%





#### Perceived Relationship Between Mexico and Other Countries

**Q4T.** When thinking of the following countries and their relationship Mexico, do you feel they are an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy country? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted	<sup>1</sup> = <b>1,003</b>	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	759	180	51
Unweighted	<sup>1</sup> = <b>1,003</b>	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
Canada														
Ally	<b>59%</b>	65%	52%	62%	50%	56%	<b>65</b> %	<b>53</b> %	53%	64%	59%	60%	58%	50%
Neutral	36%	30%	38%	36%	45%	37%	<b>30</b> %	<b>42</b> %	<b>42</b> %	32%	33%	35%	37%	41%
Enemy	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	3%	1%
China														
Ally	<b>50</b> %	51%	51%	48%	54%	44%	<b>57%</b>	<b>43</b> %	50%	50%	48%	51%	41%	53%
Neutral	43%	43%	40%	43%	38%	48%	39%	46%	43%	42%	42%	41%	<b>54</b> %	35%
Enemy	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	2%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Russia														
Ally	37%	38%	42%	40%	29%	28%	<b>48</b> %	<b>27</b> %	<b>43</b> %	34%	31%	37%	33%	41%
Neutral	<b>46</b> %	<b>36</b> %	45%	45%	60%	51%	<b>40</b> %	<b>50</b> %	<b>40</b> %	<b>51</b> %	46%	45%	<b>56</b> %	30%
Enemy	10%	14%	5%	10%	5%	13%	9%	11%	8%	9%	14%	11%	8%	6%
Great Britain														
Ally	25%	28%	23%	27%	19%	26%	32%	<b>19</b> %	21%	28%	27%	25%	23%	37%
Neutral	<b>59</b> %	59%	61%	63%	53%	53%	<b>51%</b>	<b>66</b> %	60%	60%	56%	60%	61%	46%
Enemy	2%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%
United States														
Ally	23%	20%	25%	23%	30%	20%	32%	15%	<b>18</b> %	26%	26%	25%	22%	7%
Neutral	34%	39%	30%	31%	31%	42%	32%	36%	36%	35%	30%	34%	39%	22%
Enemy	35%	35%	36%	38%	26%	35%	<b>29</b> %	<b>40</b> %	39%	32%	32%	34%	32%	<b>60</b> %





#### Recent Changes in Consumer Purchasing Behavior

**Q5Z.** In the past few weeks, have you decreased your purchases of...? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	3 <i>7</i> 5	228	<i>7</i> 59	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
American products bought online	60%	64%	53%	62%	46%	68%	55%	<b>64</b> %	62%	57%	60%	58%	61%	84%
American fast-food restaurants (McDonald's Starbucks, KFC, Burger King, Subway)	58%	63%	49%	61%	45%	66%	54%	62%	62%	58%	52%	56%	62%	86%
American products bought in store	58%	63%	<b>48</b> %	60%	44%	68%	<b>52</b> %	<b>63</b> %	59%	57%	57%	56%	60%	80%
Products in general purchased on the Amazon platform	53%	56%	49%	52%	49%	58%	50%	56%	57%	52%	48%	<b>50</b> %	61%	80%
American retail chain stores (Walmart, Costco, Winners, etc.)	50%	57%	51%	48%	38%	49%	47%	52%	53%	46%	50%	48%	50%	84%

Survey of Mexicans



#### Pride in Being Mexican

**Q101.** To what extent are you proud to be a Mexican? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	375	228	<i>7</i> 59	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
TOTAL PROUD	94%	97%	88%	95%	96%	93%	93%	95%	94%	95%	93%	94%	97%	96%
Very proud	83%	86%	77%	81%	83%	87%	83%	83%	80%	87%	82%	83%	81%	95%
Somewhat proud	11%	10%	10%	14%	13%	6%	10%	12%	15%	8%	11%	11%	17%	1%
TOTAL NOT PROUD	4%	3%	9%	3%	4%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	5%	1%	1%
Not very proud	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Not proud at all	2%	0%	3%	1%	<b>0</b> %	5%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	<b>0</b> %	0%
I am not a Mexican citizen	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
I don't know / I prefer not to answer	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%

Survey of Mexicans



#### Sources of Frustration Toward the U.S.

**Q5T.** Would you say your frustration, if any, is directed more towards the United States as a country, towards Donald Trump specifically, or both? Base: Mexican respondents (n=1,003)

	<b>Total</b> Mexico	North	North- central	Central	South	South- east	Male	Female	18-34	35-54	55+	Urban	Sub- urban	Rural
Weighted n=	1,003	261	164	318	133	127	487	516	400	3 <i>7</i> 5	228	<i>7</i> 59	180	51
Unweighted n=	1,003	262	171	400	52	118	495	507	404	408	191	833	126	35
More towards the United States as a country	8%	11%	2%	8%	12%	3%	7%	9%	10%	6%	7%	7%	14%	7%
More towards Donald Trump specifically	<b>59</b> %	61%	52%	59%	54%	67%	63%	55%	55%	63%	58%	61%	52%	64%
Both equally	15%	14%	16%	15%	14%	19%	<b>12</b> %	19%	16%	13%	18%	16%	15%	5%
Neither / I am not frustrated or angry	17%	<b>12</b> %	<b>29</b> %	17%	20%	10%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%	16%	19%	21%
l don't know	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%

# Respondent Profile



### Respondent profiles – Canadian Sample

(Base n=1,628)

The table below presents the Canadian distribution of respondents before weighting.

e)
v

Age		
	Unweighted	Weighted
18 to 34	432	434
35 to 54	501	524
55+	695	670

Province

	Unweighted	Weighted
British Columbia	179	226
Alberta	142	181
Manitoba/Saskatchewan	135	105
Ontario	632	630
Quebec	435	376
Atlantic	105	110

Weighted

321

1,163

143

### Respondent profiles – American Sample 🧊



(Base n=1,013)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents for the United States.

Gender			Region		
				Unweighted	Weighted
	Unweighted	Weighted	Northeast	201	180
Male	480	495	Midwest	206	211
Female	533	518	South	397	388
			West	209	234

Age		
	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	192	304
Between 35 and 54	351	317
55 and older	470	392

Weighted

Southeast

## Respondent profiles – Mexican Sample



(Base n=1,003)

The following tables present the demographic distribution of respondents for Mexico.

Gender			Region	
				Unweighted
			North	262
	Unweighted	Weighted	North-Central	171
Male	495	487	Central	400
Female	507	516	South	52

Age		
	Unweighted	Weighted
Between 18 and 34	404	400
Between 35 and 54	408	375
55 and older	191	228

#### **Our Credentials**



CRIC

# ESOMAR

#### Canada

Leger is a member of the Canadian Research Insights Council (CRIC), the industry association for the market/survey/insights research industry.

#### Europe

Leger is a member of ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research), the global association of opinion polls and marketing research professionals.



#### America

Leger is also a member of the <u>Insights Association</u>, the American Association of Marketing Research Analytics.



#### International

Leger is a member of the Worldwide Independent Network of Market Research (WIN), a global alliance of leading independent market research and polling firms that collaborate to share expertise, methodologies, and insights across diverse markets.

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